

WITH

# **GOLD<sup>®</sup>** Objectives for Development and Learning, Birth Through Third Grade

#### aligned to

# **Ohio's Learning Standards for English Language Arts**

### Grade: Kindergarten – Adopted 2010

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RL.K.	Reading Standards for Literature
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Key Ideas and Details
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RL.K.1.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning</li> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections</li> <li>Objective 18a.6 Identifies story-related problems, events, and resolutions during conversations with an adult</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RL.K.2.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts c. Retells stories and recounts details from informational texts</li> <li>Objective 18c.5 Emerging to 18c.6 Retells a familiar story and recounts an informational text in proper sequence, including major events and characters, as appropriate</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RL.K.3.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning</li> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections</li> <li>Objective 18a.6 Identifies story-related problems, events, and resolutions during conversations with an adult</li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RL.K.	Reading Standards for Literature
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Craft and Structure



BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RL.K.4.	Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts d. Uses context clues to read and comprehend texts Objective 18d.2 Uses different strategies to make meaning from print (determines patterns in text; uses known words; asks questions; sounds out words; uses frequently occurring affixes and inflections)
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RL.K.5.	Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).         GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning         • Objective 17 Demonstrates knowledge of print and its uses a. Uses and appreciates books and other texts         Objective 17a.8 Uses various types of books for their intended purposes
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RL.K.6.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning         <ul> <li>Objective 17 Demonstrates knowledge of print and its uses a. Uses and appreciates books and other texts</li> <li>Objective 17a.6 Knows some features of a book (e.g., title, author, illustrator, front and back covers); connects specific books to authors</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RL.K.	Reading Standards for Literature
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RL.K.7.	With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections Objective 18a.8 Engages in teacher-led reading activities using emergent reader books and other simple texts; focuses on major characters, events, and information; describes relationships between text and illustrations; makes comparisons, inferences, and draws conclusions; identifies the author's supporting points
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RL.K.8.	(Not applicable to literature) No Correlations

BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RL.K.9.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning <ul> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections</li> <li>Objective 18a.8 Engages in teacher-led reading activities using emergent reader books and other simple texts; focuses on major characters, events, and information; describes relationships between text and illustrations; makes comparisons, inferences, and draws conclusions; identifies the author's supporting points</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RL.K.	Reading Standards for Literature
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RL.K.10.	Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding. <u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections Objective 18a.8 Engages in teacher-led reading activities using emergent reader books and other simple texts; focuses on major characters, events, and information; describes relationships between text and illustrations; makes comparisons, inferences, and draws conclusions; identifies the author's supporting points
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RI.K.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Key Ideas and Details
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RI.K.1.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections</li> <li>Objective 18a.6 Identifies story-related problems, events, and resolutions during conversations with an adult</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RI.K.2.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections</li> <li>Objective 18a.5 Emerging to 18a.6 Identifies story-related problems, events, and resolutions during conversations with an adult</li> </ul>

BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RI.K.3.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning <ul> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections</li> <li>Objective 18a.8 Engages in teacher-led reading activities using emergent reader books and other simple texts; focuses on major characters, events, and information; describes relationships between text and illustrations; makes comparisons, inferences, and draws conclusions; identifies the author's supporting points</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RI.K.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Craft and Structure
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RI.K.4.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts d. Uses context clues to read and comprehend texts</li> <li>Objective 18d.2 Uses different strategies to make meaning from print (determines patterns in text; uses known words; asks questions; sounds out words; uses frequently occurring affixes and inflections)</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RI.K.5.	Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 17 Demonstrates knowledge of print and its uses a. Uses and appreciates books and other texts Objective 17a.6 Knows some features of a book (e.g., title, author, illustrator, front and back covers); connects specific books to authors
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RI.K.6.	<ul> <li>Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 17 Demonstrates knowledge of print and its uses a. Uses and appreciates books and other texts</li> <li>Objective 17a.6 Knows some features of a book (e.g., title, author, illustrator, front and back covers); connects specific books to authors</li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RI.K.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RI.K.7.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning         <ul> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections</li> <li>Objective 18a.8 Engages in teacher-led reading activities using emergent reader books and other simple texts; focuses on major characters, events, and information; describes relationships between text and illustrations; makes comparisons, inferences, and draws conclusions; identifies the author's supporting points</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RI.K.8.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.</li> <li><u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections</li> <li>Objective 18a.8 Engages in teacher-led reading activities using emergent reader books and other simple texts; focuses on major characters, events, and information; describes relationships between text and illustrations; makes comparisons, inferences, and draws conclusions; identifies the author's supporting points</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RI.K.9.	<ul> <li>With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning <ul> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections</li> <li>Objective 18a.8 Engages in teacher-led reading activities using emergent reader books and other simple texts; focuses on major characters, events, and information; describes relationships between text and illustrations; makes comparisons, inferences, and draws conclusions; identifies the author's supporting points</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RI.K.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RI.K.10.	<ul> <li>Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning</li> <li>Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts a. Interacts during reading experiences, book conversations, and text reflections</li> <li>Objective 18a.8 Engages in teacher-led reading activities using emergent reader books and other simple texts; focuses on major characters, events, and information; describes relationships between text and illustrations; makes comparisons, inferences, and draws conclusions; identifies the author's supporting points</li> </ul>

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RF.K.	Reading Standards: Foundational Skills
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Print Concepts
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RF.K.1.	Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.1(a)	Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 17 Demonstrates knowledge of print and its uses b. Uses print concepts Objective 17b.4 Indicates where to start reading and the direction to follow
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.1(b)	Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 15 Demonstrates phonological awareness, phonics skills, and word recognition d. Applies phonics concepts and knowledge of word structure to decode text Objective 15d.2 Shows understanding that a specific sequence of letters represents a spoken word
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.1(c)	Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 17 Demonstrates knowledge of print and its uses b. Uses print concepts Objective 17b.6 Shows awareness of various features of print: letters, words, spaces, upper- and lowercase letters, some punctuation
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.1(d)	Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 16 Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet a. Identifies and names letters Objective 16a.8 Identifies and names all upper- and lowercase letters when presented in random order
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RF.K.	Reading Standards: Foundational Skills
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Phonological Awareness
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RF.K.2.	Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.2(a)	Recognize and produce rhyming words.
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 15 Demonstrates phonological awareness, phonics skills, and word recognition a. Notices and discriminates rhyme Objective 15a.8 Generates a group of rhyming words when given a word



PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.2(b)	Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 15 Demonstrates phonological awareness, phonics skills, and word recognition c. Notices and discriminates discrete units of sound Objective 15c.7 Emerging to 15c.8 Verbally blends, separates, and adds or substitutes individual sounds in simple, consonant-vowel-consonant (CVC) words; reads common high-frequency sight words
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.2(c)	<ul> <li>Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 15 Demonstrates phonological awareness, phonics skills, and word recognition c. Notices and discriminates discrete units of sound</li> <li>Objective 15c.6 Verbally blends and separates onset and rime in one-syllable words</li> </ul>
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.2(d)	<ul> <li>Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words. (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/.)</li> <li><u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 15 Demonstrates phonological awareness, phonics skills, and word recognition c. Notices and discriminates discrete units of sound</li> <li>Objective 15c.8 Verbally blends, separates, and adds or substitutes individual sounds in simple, consonant-vowel-consonant (CVC) words; reads common high-frequency sight words</li> </ul>
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.2(e)	<ul> <li>Add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.</li> <li><u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 15 Demonstrates phonological awareness, phonics skills, and word recognition c. Notices and discriminates discrete units of sound</li> <li>Objective 15c.8 Verbally blends, separates, and adds or substitutes individual sounds in simple, consonant-vowel-consonant (CVC) words; reads common high-frequency sight words</li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RF.K.	Reading Standards: Foundational Skills
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Phonics and Word Recognition
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RF.K.3.	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.3(a)	<ul> <li>Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary or many of the most frequent sound for each consonant.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning</li> <li>Objective 16 Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet b. Identifies letter-sound correspondences</li> <li>Objective 16b.7 Emerging to 16b.8 Produces short and long vowel sounds and most frequent sounds for each consonant</li> </ul>
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.3(b)	<ul> <li>Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning</li> <li>Objective 15 Demonstrates phonological awareness, phonics skills, and word recognition d. Applies phonics concepts and knowledge of word structure to decode text Objective 15d.4 Deciphers a few words using the letter-sound associations of most consonants and the five major vowels (short and long sounds); notices different letter sounds in similarly spelled words</li> </ul>
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.3(c)	<ul> <li>Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does).</li> <li><u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 15 Demonstrates phonological awareness, phonics skills, and word recognition c. Notices and discriminates discrete units of sound</li> <li>Objective 15c.8 Verbally blends, separates, and adds or substitutes individual sounds in simple, consonant-vowel-consonant (CVC) words; reads common high-frequency sight words</li> </ul>
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.K.3(d)	<ul> <li>Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.</li> <li><u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 15 Demonstrates phonological awareness, phonics skills, and word recognition d. Applies phonics concepts and knowledge of word structure to decode text Objective 15d.4 Deciphers a few words using the letter-sound associations of most consonants and the five major vowels (short and long sounds); notices different letter sounds in similarly spelled words</li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RF.K.	Reading Standards: Foundational Skills
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Fluency

BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL	RF.K.4.	Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.
INDICATOR		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts e. Reads fluently Objective 18e.2 Reads and comprehends emergent reader texts and other print materials
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.W.K.	Writing Standards
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Text Types and Purposes
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	W.K.1.	Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is).
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 19 Demonstrates writing skills b. Writes to convey ideas and information Objective 19b.12 Produces very simple compositions (narrative, informative/explanatory, and opinion) using writing, drawing, and dictation to supply information about a topic and narrate an event, incorporating feedback from others as needed
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	W.K.2.	Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.
		<u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 19 Demonstrates writing skills b. Writes to convey ideas and information Objective 19b.12 Produces very simple compositions (narrative, informative/explanatory, and opinion) using writing, drawing, and dictation to supply information about a topic and narrate an event, incorporating feedback from others as needed
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	W.K.3.	Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.
		<u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 19 Demonstrates writing skills b. Writes to convey ideas and information Objective 19b.12 Produces very simple compositions (narrative, informative/explanatory, and opinion) using writing, drawing, and dictation to supply information about a topic and narrate an event, incorporating feedback from others as needed
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.W.K.	Writing Standards
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Production and Distribution of Writing
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	W.K.4.	(Begins in grade 3)
		No Correlations

BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	W.K.5.	<ul> <li>With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.</li> <li><u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 19 Demonstrates writing skills b. Writes to convey ideas and information Objective 19b.12 Produces very simple compositions (narrative, informative/explanatory, and opinion) using writing, drawing, and dictation to supply information about a topic and narrate an event, incorporating feedback from others as needed</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	W.K.6.	With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 28 Uses tools and other technology to perform tasks
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.W.K.	Writing Standards
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	W.K.7.	<ul> <li>Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).</li> <li><u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 11 Demonstrates positive approaches to learning d. Shows curiosity and motivation</li> <li>Objective 11d.8 Uses a variety of resources to find answers to questions; participates in grade-appropriate research projects</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	W.K.8.	<ul> <li>With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 12 Remembers and connects experiences b. Makes connections</li> <li>Objective 12b.8 Generates a rule, strategy, or idea from one learning experience and applies it in a new context</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	W.K.9.	(Begins in grade 4) No Correlations
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.W.K.	Writing Standards
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Range of Writing
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	W.K.10.	(Begins in grade 3) No Correlations

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.SL.K.	Speaking and Listening Standards
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Comprehension and Collaboration
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	SL.K.1.	Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SL.K.1(a)	<ul> <li>Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 10 Uses appropriate conversational and other communication skills b. Uses social rules of language</li> <li>Objective 10b.8 Uses acceptable language and basic social rules during communication with others</li> </ul>
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SL.K.1(b)	Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 10 Uses appropriate conversational and other communication skills a. Engages in conversations Objective 10a.8 Engages in complex, lengthy conversations of five or more exchanges
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.SL.K.	Speaking and Listening Standards
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Comprehension and Collaboration
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	SL.K.2.	Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood. <i>GOLD</i> <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning
		<ul> <li>Objective 8 Listens to and understands increasingly complex language a. Comprehends language</li> <li>Objective 8a.8 Responds appropriately to complex statements, questions, vocabulary, and stories, asking questions when needed; offers opposites for frequently occurring verbs and adjectives; understands the difference between similar action verbs</li> </ul>

BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	SL.K.3.	<ul> <li>Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning         <ul> <li>Objective 8 Listens to and understands increasingly complex language a. Comprehends language</li> <li>Objective 8a.8 Responds appropriately to complex statements, questions, vocabulary, and stories, asking questions when needed; offers opposites for frequently occurring verbs and adjectives; understands the difference between similar action verbs</li> <li>Objective 11 Demonstrates positive approaches to learning d. Shows curiosity and motivation</li> <li>Objective 11d.8 Uses a variety of resources to find answers to questions; participates in grade-appropriate research projects</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.SL.K.	Speaking and Listening Standards
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	SL.K.4.	<ul> <li>Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning         <ul> <li>Objective 9 Uses language to express thoughts and needs a. Uses an expanding expressive vocabulary</li> <li>Objective 9a.8 Incorporates new, less familiar, or technical words (acquired through texts and conversations) in everyday conversations; correctly uses new meanings for familiar words             <ul></ul></li></ul></li></ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	SL.K.5.	<ul> <li>Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 14 Uses symbols and images to represent something not present a. Thinks symbolically</li> <li>Objective 14a.8 Represents objects, places, and ideas with increasingly abstract symbols</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	SL.K.6.	<ul> <li>Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 9 Uses language to express thoughts and needs b. Speaks clearly</li> <li>Objective 9b.8 Pronounces multisyllabic or unusual words correctly; speaks audibly</li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.K.	Language Standards



STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Conventions of Standard English
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.K.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.1(a)	<ul> <li>Print many upper- and lowercase letters.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 19 Demonstrates writing skills c. Writes using conventions</li> <li>Objective 19c.2 Prints many upper- and lowercase letters; writes a letter or combination of letters for most consonants and short vowel sounds; uses basic capitalization (first word in a sentence and the pronoun "I"); writes simple words phonetically based on knowledge</li> </ul>
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.1(b)	of letter-sound relationships         Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs.         GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning         • Objective 9 Uses language to express thoughts and needs c. Uses conventional grammar         Objective 9c.8 Uses long, complex sentences and follows most grammatical rules; uses
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.1(c)	common verbs and nouns (including plural nouns)         Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., dog, dogs; wish, wishes).         GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning         • Objective 9 Uses language to express thoughts and needs c. Uses conventional grammar         Objective 9c.8 Uses long, complex sentences and follows most grammatical rules; uses common verbs and nouns (including plural nouns)
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.1(d)	Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., who, what, where, when, why, how). <u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 9 Uses language to express thoughts and needs a. Uses an expanding expressive vocabulary Objective 9a.7 Emerging to 9a.8 Incorporates new, less familiar, or technical words (acquired through texts and conversations) in everyday conversations; correctly uses new meanings for familiar words
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.1(e)	Use the most frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with). <u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 21 Explores and describes spatial relationships and shapes a. Understands spatial relationships Objective 21a.6 Uses and responds appropriately to positional words indicating location, direction, and distance

PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.1(f)	Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 9 Uses language to express thoughts and needs c. Uses conventional grammar Objective 9c.8 Uses long, complex sentences and follows most grammatical rules; uses common verbs and nouns (including plural nouns)
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.K.	Language Standards
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Conventions of Standard English
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.K.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.2(a)	Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I.
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 19 Demonstrates writing skills c. Writes using conventions Objective 19c.2 Prints many upper- and lowercase letters; writes a letter or combination of letters for most consonants and short vowel sounds; uses basic capitalization (first word in a sentence and the pronoun "I"); writes simple words phonetically based on knowledge of letter-sound relationships
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.2(b)	<ul> <li>Recognize and name end punctuation.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 17 Demonstrates knowledge of print and its uses b. Uses print concepts</li> <li>Objective 17b.6 Shows awareness of various features of print: letters, words, spaces, upper- and lowercase letters, some punctuation</li> </ul>
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.2(c)	Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes).
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 19 Demonstrates writing skills c. Writes using conventions Objective 19c.2 Prints many upper- and lowercase letters; writes a letter or combination of letters for most consonants and short vowel sounds; uses basic capitalization (first word in a sentence and the pronoun "I"); writes simple words phonetically based on knowledge of sound-letter relationships
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.2(d)	<ul> <li>Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 19 Demonstrates writing skills c. Writes using conventions</li> <li>Objective 19c.2 Prints many upper- and lowercase letters; writes a letter or combination of letters for most consonants and short vowel sounds; uses basic capitalization (first word in a sentence and the pronoun "I"); writes simple words phonetically based on knowledge of sound-letter relationships</li> </ul>

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT	OH.L.K.	Language Standards
STANDARD		
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Knowledge of Language
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.K.3.	(Begins in grade 2)
		No Correlations
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.K.	Language Standards
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.K.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on kindergarten reading and content.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.4(a)	Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb to duck).
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 9 Uses language to express thoughts and needs a. Uses an expanding expressive vocabulary Objective 9a.8 Incorporates new, less familiar, or technical words (acquired through texts
		and conversations) in everyday conversations; correctly uses new meanings for familiar words
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.4(b)	Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, - less) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.
		<u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 18 Comprehends and responds to books and other texts d. Uses context
		clues to read and comprehend texts Objective 18d.2 Uses different strategies to make meaning from print (determines patterns in text; uses known words; asks questions; sounds out words; uses frequently occurring affixes and inflections)
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.K.	Language Standards
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.K.5.	With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.5(a)	Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 13 Uses classification skills
		Objective 13.6 Groups objects by one characteristic; then regroups them using a different characteristic and indicates the reason

PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.5(b)	<ul> <li>Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).</li> <li><u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 8 Listens to and understands increasingly complex language a. Comprehends language</li> <li>Objective 8a.8 Responds appropriately to complex statements, questions, vocabulary, and stories, asking questions when needed; offers opposites for frequently occurring verbs and adjectives; understands the difference between similar action verbs</li> </ul>
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.5(c)	<ul> <li>Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning</li> <li>Objective 8 Listens to and understands increasingly complex language a. Comprehends language</li> <li>Objective 8a.8 Responds appropriately to complex statements, questions, vocabulary, and stories, asking questions when needed; offers opposites for frequently occurring verbs and adjectives; understands the difference between similar action verbs</li> </ul>
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.K.5(d)	<ul> <li>Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 8 Listens to and understands increasingly complex language a. Comprehends language</li> <li>Objective 8a.8 Responds appropriately to complex statements, questions, vocabulary, and stories, asking questions when needed; offers opposites for frequently occurring verbs and adjectives; understands the difference between similar action verbs</li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.K.	Language Standards
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.K.6.	<ul> <li>Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 9 Uses language to express thoughts and needs a. Uses an expanding expressive vocabulary</li> <li>Objective 9a.8 Incorporates new, less familiar, or technical words (acquired through texts and conversations) in everyday conversations; correctly uses new meanings for familiar words</li> </ul>

### **Ohio's Learning Standards for Mathematics**

#### Grade: Kindergarten – Adopted 2010

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.MP.K.	Mathematical Practices
STANDARD / BENCHMARK	MP.K.1.	Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 11 Demonstrates positive approaches to learning c. Solves problems Objective 11c.6 Solves problems without having to try every possibility
STANDARD / BENCHMARK	MP.K.2.	Reason abstractly and quantitatively. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 11 Demonstrates positive approaches to learning e. Shows flexibility and inventiveness in thinking Objective 11e.8 Thinks through possible long-term solutions and takes on more abstract challenges
STANDARD / BENCHMARK	MP.K.3.	Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 11 Demonstrates positive approaches to learning c. Solves problems Objective 11c.6 Solves problems without having to try every possibility
STANDARD / BENCHMARK	MP.K.4.	Model with mathematics. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 14 Uses symbols and images to represent something not present a. Thinks symbolically Objective 14a.6 Plans and then uses drawings, constructions, movements, and dramatizations to represent ideas
STANDARD / BENCHMARK	MP.K.5.	Use appropriate tools strategically. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 11 Demonstrates positive approaches to learning e. Shows flexibility and inventiveness in thinking Objective 11e.8 Thinks through possible long-term solutions and takes on more abstract challenges

STANDARD / BENCHMARK	MP.K.6.	Attend to precision.
		GOLD <sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 11 Demonstrates positive approaches to learning a. Attends and engages Objective 11a.8 Sustains attention to tasks or projects over time (days to weeks); can return to activities after interruptions
STANDARD / BENCHMARK	MP.K.7.	Look for and make use of structure. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 14 Uses symbols and images to represent something not present a. Thinks symbolically Objective 14a.6 Plans and then uses drawings, constructions, movements, and dramatizations to represent ideas
STANDARD / BENCHMARK	MP.K.8.	Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 11 Demonstrates positive approaches to learning c. Solves problems Objective 11c.6 Solves problems without having to try every possibility
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CC.K.	Counting and Cardinality
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Know number names and the count sequence.
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	СС.К.1.	Count to 100 by ones and by tens. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations a. Counts Objective 20a.8 Uses number names while counting to 100 by 1s and 10s; counts 30 objects accurately; tells what number comes before and after a specified number up to 20
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CC.K.2.	Count forward beginning from a given number within the known sequence (instead of having to begin at 1). <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations a. Counts Objective 20a.8 Uses number names while counting to 100 by 1s and 10s; counts 30 objects accurately; tells what number comes before and after a specified number up to 20
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	СС.К.З.	<ul> <li>Write numbers from 0 to 20. Represent a number of objects with a written numeral 0-20 (with 0 representing a count of no objects).</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning         <ul> <li>Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations c. Connects numerals with their quantities</li> <li>Objective 20c.8 Identifies numerals to 20 by name and connects each to counted objects; represents how many by writing one-digit numerals and some two-digit numerals</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CC.K.	Counting and Cardinality
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Count to tell the number of objects.
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CC.K.4.	Understand the relationship between numbers and quantities; connect counting to cardinality.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	CC.K.4(a)	<ul> <li>When counting objects, say the number names in the standard order, pairing each object with one and only one number name and each number name with one and only one object.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning <ul> <li>Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations a. Counts</li> <li>Objective 20a.6 Verbally counts to 20; counts 10–20 objects accurately; knows the last number states how many in all; tells what number (1–10) comes next in order by counting</li> <li>Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations c. Connects numerals with their quantities</li> <li>Objective 20c.8 Identifies numerals to 20 by name and connects each to counted objects; represents how many by writing one-digit numerals and some two-digit numerals</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	CC.K.4(b)	Understand that the last number name said tells the number of objects counted. The number of objects is the same regardless of their arrangement or the order in which they were counted. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations a. Counts Objective 20a.6 Verbally counts to 20; counts 10–20 objects accurately; knows the last number states how many in all; tells what number (1–10) comes next in order by counting
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	CC.K.4(c)	Understand that each successive number name refers to a quantity that is one larger. <u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations a. Counts Objective 20a.8 Uses number names while counting to 100 by 1s and 10s; counts 30 objects accurately; tells what number comes before and after a specified number up to 20 • Objective 23 Demonstrates knowledge of patterns Objective 23.8 Recognizes, creates, and explains more complex repeating and simple growing patterns
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CC.K.	Counting and Cardinality
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Count to tell the number of objects.

BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CC.K.5.	Count to answer "how many?" questions about as many as 20 things arranged in a line, a rectangular array, or a circle, or as many as 10 things in a scattered configuration; given a number from 1-20, count out that many objects. <u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations b. Quantifies Objective 20b.8 Solves simple equal share problems; makes sets of 11–20 objects and then describes the parts
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CC.K.	Counting and Cardinality
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Compare numbers.
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CC.K.6.	<ul> <li>Identify whether the number of objects in one group is greater than, less than, or equal to the number of objects in another group, e.g., by using matching and counting strategies.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning</li> <li>Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations b. Quantifies</li> <li>Objective 20b.6 Makes sets of 6–10 objects and then describes the parts; identifies which part has more, less, or the same (equal); counts all or counts on to find out how many</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CC.K.7.	Compare two numbers between 1 and 10 presented as written numerals. <u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations c. Connects numerals with their quantities Objective 20c.7 Emerging to 20c.8 Identifies numerals to 20 by name and connects each to counted objects; represents how many by writing one-digit numerals and some two- digit numerals
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.OA.K.	Operations and Algebraic Thinking
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Understand addition as putting together and adding to, and understand subtraction as taking apart and taking from.
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	OA.K.1.	<ul> <li>Represent addition and subtraction with objects, fingers, mental images, drawings1, sounds (e.g., claps), acting out situations, verbal explanations, expressions, or equations.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations b. Quantifies</li> <li>Objective 20b.8 Solves simple equal share problems; makes sets of 11–20 objects and then describes the parts</li> </ul>

BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	OA.K.2.	<ul> <li>Solve addition and subtraction word problems, and add and subtract within 10, e.g., by using objects or drawings to represent the problem.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning</li> <li>Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations e. Applies properties of mathematical operations and relationships</li> <li>Objective 20e.2 Solves addition and subtraction word problems of whole numbers within 10 using a variety of strategies (counting objects or fingers, counting on, counting back); makes number pairs within 10</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	OA.K.3.	<ul> <li>Decompose numbers less than or equal to 10 into pairs in more than one way, e.g., by using objects or drawings, and record each decomposition by a drawing or equation (e.g., 5 = 2 + 3 and 5 = 4 + 1).</li> <li><u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations e. Applies properties of mathematical operations and relationships</li> <li>Objective 20e.2 Solves addition and subtraction word problems of whole numbers within 10 using a variety of strategies (counting objects or fingers, counting on, counting back); makes number pairs within 10</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	OA.K.4.	<ul> <li>For any number from 1 to 9, find the number that makes 10 when added to the given number, e.g., by using objects or drawings, and record the answer with a drawing or equation.</li> <li><u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations b. Quantifies</li> <li>Objective 20b.6 Makes sets of 6–10 objects and then describes the parts; identifies which part has more, less, or the same (equal); counts all or counts on to find out how many</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	OA.K.5.	Fluently add and subtract within 5. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations f. Applies number combinations and mental number strategies in mathematical operations Objective 20f.2 Adds and subtracts whole numbers fluently within five
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.NBT.K.	Number and Operations in Base Ten
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Work with numbers 11-19 to gain foundations for place value.

BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	NBT.K.1.	Compose and decompose numbers from 11 to 19 into ten ones and some further ones, e.g., by using objects or drawings, and record each composition or decomposition by a drawing or equation (such as 18 = 10 + 8); understand that these numbers are composed of ten ones and one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, or nine ones. <u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 20 Uses number concepts and operations d. Understands and uses place value and base ten Objective 20d.2 Indicates base-ten equivalents for numbers 11 to 19 using objects and drawings; may use simple equations
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.MD.K.	Measurement and Data
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Describe and compare measurable attributes.
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	MD.K.1.	Describe measurable attributes of objects, such as length or weight. Describe several measurable attributes of a single object. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 22 Compares and measures a. Measures objects Objective 22a.8 Uses measurement words and some standard measurement tools accurately
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	MD.K.2.	<ul> <li>Directly compare two objects with a measurable attribute in common, to see which object has "more of"/"less of" the attribute, and describe the difference. For example, directly compare the heights of two children and describe one child as taller/shorter.</li> <li><u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 22 Compares and measures a. Measures objects</li> <li>Objective 22a.8 Uses measurement words and some standard measurement tools accurately</li> </ul>
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.MD.K.	Measurement and Data
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Classify objects and count the number of objects in each category.
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	MD.K.3.	Classify objects into given categories; count the numbers of objects in each category and sort the categories by count. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 22 Compares and measures c. Represents and analyzes data Objective 22c.4 Creates and reads simple graphs; uses simple comparison and ordinal terms to describe findings
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.G.K.	Geometry
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Identify and describe shapes (squares, circles, triangles, rectangles, hexagons, cubes, cones, cylinders, and spheres).
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BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	G.K.1.	<ul> <li>Describe objects in the environment using names of shapes, and describe the relative positions of these objects using terms such as above, below, beside, in front of, behind, and next to.</li> <li><u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning         <ul> <li>Objective 21 Explores and describes spatial relationships and shapes a. Understands spatial relationships</li> <li>Objective 21a.6 Uses and responds appropriately to positional words indicating location, direction, and distance             <ul> <li>Objective 21 Explores and describes spatial relationships and shapes b. Understands shapes</li> <li>Objective 21 Explores and describes spatial relationships and shapes b. Understands shapes</li> <li>Objective 21 Explores and describes spatial relationships and shapes b. Understands shapes</li> <li>Objective 21b.6 Describes basic two- and three-dimensional shapes by using own words; recognizes basic shapes when they are presented in a new orientation</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	G.K.2.	Correctly name shapes regardless of their orientations or overall size. <u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 21 Explores and describes spatial relationships and shapes b. Understands shapes Objective 21b.6 Describes basic two- and three-dimensional shapes by using own words; recognizes basic shapes when they are presented in a new orientation
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	G.K.3.	Identify shapes as two-dimensional (lying in a plane, "flat") or three-dimensional ("solid"). <u>GOLD®</u> Objectives for Development and Learning • Objective 21 Explores and describes spatial relationships and shapes b. Understands shapes Objective 21b.7 Emerging to 21b.8 Shows that shapes remain the same when they are moved, turned, flipped, or slid; breaks apart or combines shapes to create different shapes and sizes
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.G.K.	Geometry
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		Analyze, compare, create, and compose shapes.
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	G.K.4.	<ul> <li>Analyze and compare two- and three-dimensional shapes, in different sizes and orientations, using informal language to describe their similarities, differences, parts (e.g., number of sides and vertices/"corners") and other attributes (e.g., having sides of equal length).</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 21 Explores and describes spatial relationships and shapes b. Understands shapes</li> </ul>
		Objective 21b.8 Shows that shapes remain the same when they are moved, turned, flipped, or slid; breaks apart or combines shapes to create different shapes and sizes

BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	G.K.5.	<ul> <li>Model shapes in the world by building shapes from components (e.g., sticks and clay balls) and drawing shapes.</li> <li><u>GOLD<sup>®</sup> Objectives for Development and Learning</u></li> <li>Objective 21 Explores and describes spatial relationships and shapes b. Understands shapes</li> <li>Objective 21b.8 Shows that shapes remain the same when they are moved, turned, flipped, or slid; breaks apart or combines shapes to create different shapes and sizes</li> </ul>
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	G.K.6.	Compose simple shapes to form larger shapes. For example, "Can you join these two triangles with full sides touching to make a rectangle?" <u>GOLD® Objectives for Development and Learning</u> • Objective 21 Explores and describes spatial relationships and shapes b. Understands shapes Objective 21b.8 Shows that shapes remain the same when they are moved, turned, flipped, or slid; breaks apart or combines shapes to create different shapes and sizes

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